

In the Name of Allah

14



Quarterly Journal of
Moral Studies

Vol. 5 • No. 1 • Spring 2022



Owner: Research Institute of Quran & Hadith
(Center for Research on Ethics and Psychology)

Director & Editor - in - Chief: Hadi Sadeqi
Executive Director: S. Mohammad Baqer MirSane

Editorial Board:

Ahad Faramarz Qaramaleki (Professor at the University of Tehran) | **Mohsen Javadi** (Professor at the University of Qom) | **Muhammad Legenhausen** (Professor at Imam Khomeini Education and Research Institute) | **Abbas Pasandideh** (Associate Professor of the University of Quran & Hadith) | **Hadi Sadeqi** (Professor of the University of Quran & Hadith) | **Hamid Shahriari** (Assistant Professor of the Center for Research and Development of Human Sciences) | **Mohammad Taqi Sobhaninia** (Assistant Professor of the University of Quran & Hadith)

Editor: S. M. Hoseini
Translator of Abstracts: Dr. Mohammad Heidarpour

Notice

■ The editorial board is free to correct, copy edit, or line edit the papers. ■ Views expressed in the papers are only the views of their authors. ■ Papers are only accepted after a peer review process. ■ The material is permitted to be cited with reference to the journal.

Tel.: + 98 25 37176537 • fax: + 98 25 37176560 • P. O. Box. 37148/54913

<http://ethics.riqh.ac.ir> | ethics@riqh.ac.ir

ISSN 2476-3640

Memo to Authors

The Quarterly Journal of *Moral Studies* seeks to be home for theocratization about, reflection on, and developing new ideas and problems concerning moral issues, introducing its readers to new views and scholarly criticisms by progressive intellectuals. Therefore, the journal welcomes scholarly work concerning moral studies.

Please note that:

- Submitted papers should not have been already published in any domestic or foreign journals or been simultaneously submitted to other journals and the author should not be committed to publishing the paper somewhere else. It should be noted that after the acceptance of the paper, the journal has the right to publish it.
- The papers should be typed, edited and formatted in Microsoft Word. The file of the paper should be uploaded in the web address: <http://ethics.riqh.ac.ir>
- Abstract of the paper (at least 170 and at most 200 words) should be uploaded together with its keywords (at least 5 words).
- The paper should not exceed a 6000-word limit. Papers exceeding the limit will be shortened in accordance with the view of the editorial board.
- 7th edition of the APA Publication Manual, should be followed in citations, both in the text and the footnotes, as well as in bibliographies, e. g.: (MacIntyre, 1966, pp. 219-221).
- If there is more than one work published by an author in the same year, the works should be distinguished by adding an alphabetic letter after the year of publication.
- **An alphabetic list of Sources should appear at the end of the paper as follows:**

• **Book:**

Author's Last Name, First Initial, Middle Initial. (Year). *Title of book*. (its volume). (full name of the translator/editor), Place of Publication: Publisher.

• **Journal Article:**

Author's Last Name, First Initial, Middle Initial. (Year). Article title. *Journal Title*, Vol. Number (Issue Number). Page Numbers. doi.: 10.22034/ethics.2022.0000

• **Chapter from Edited Book:**

Chapter Author's Last Name, First Initial, Middle Initial, (Year). Title of essay. In *Title of edited book*, Ed. Editor First Name Last Name. Page Numbers of Chapter. Place of Publication: Publisher.

• **Web Sites:**

Organization or Author's Last Name, First Initial, Middle Initial. (Publication Year, Month Day). Title of document. Print Publication Information, Retrieved Month Day. Year. from URL.



فصلنامه علمی- پژوهشی اخلاق پژوهی

سال پنجم • شماره اول • بهار ۱۴۰۱

Quarterly Journal of Moral Studies
Vol. 5, No. 1, Spring 2022



Content

A Standard for the Evaluation of Voluntary Actions and Its Conditions from the Standpoint of the Quran and Hadith 5
Mohammad Taqi Sobhaninia

Ethical Arguments For and Against Killer Robots 31
Seyyed Mohsen Eslami

A Comparative Study of Moral Luck in Moral Philosophy and Tajarrī in Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence 57
Mohammad Niazi | Fatemah Ashnad

The Moral Principles before the Prophet’s Mission; Moral Prerequisites for Accepting the Prophet’s Invitation 77
Ali Mahjour

An Analysis of the Ethical Code of Love in Buddhism101
Seyyed Akbar Hosseini Qal’ih bahman | Mahdi Ahmadi

A Critical Assessment of the Prescriptive Realism of War from a Moral Perspective125
Amir Gholamalipour Dezfouli | Alireza Alebouyeh